

1

Multiple Answer 4 points

Someone who thinks Determinism is true will probably hold: (check all that apply)

- Our laws of nature say the past can continue in only one way
- Our laws of nature and past are the only possible way the world could have been
- Violent/criminal behavior has to be explained entirely by genes, not by education or other environmental factors
- The existence of Free Will shows we have souls that causally explain physical events that science can't account for
- I don't know

2

Multiple Choice 4 points

Retributivist views of punishment say:

- Anyone who harmed you deserves to suffer *the same* harm, even if it was an accident or they had no choice
- Society is only justified in punishing people who *deserve* punishment, which requires that they did something wrong in a free and responsible way
- It's never justified for punishment to cause as much harm as the original injury it's addressing
- If someone harmed you, it's permissible to take revenge on their family members, even if they didn't know the injury would happen or help commit it
- I don't know

3

Multiple Answer 4 points

Utilitarian theories say punishment may be justified because of... (check all that apply)

- It will deter others from committing the same crime
- It will make it harder for wrongdoers to harm others
- It will rehabilitate wrongdoers into being more helpful/cooperative members of society
- Victims and their families may feel good about seeing the wrongdoers suffer
- Laws have to be enforced even when doing so makes everyone unhappy
- I don't know

4

Multiple Choice 4 points

DANIELS: ...Regarding the past, what's done is done and we cannot go back in time to change it nor can we change the natural laws...which govern the way things operate in our universe.

GOLDFARB: Well, look, if we cannot change the past and the laws of nature and if, according to determinism, what we do now is a necessary consequence of the past and the laws of nature, then, according to determinism...then it ultimately follows that if determinism is true then there is nothing we can do now to change the fact that our present actions occur. But this of course is just to say that if determinism is true then we cannot do otherwise than we actually do.

The quoted passage presents an argument for:

- The claim that determinism is compatible with free will
- The claim that determinism is incompatible with free will
- The claim that we lack free will
- The claim that we have free will
- I don't know